

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

29 MAY 1961

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INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate of Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- about 3,700,000 persons at the end of March 1961.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are more than 250,000 retired military personnel and some 3,700,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 MARCH 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,489,865</u>	<u>871,023</u>	<u>622,847</u>	<u>175,688</u>	<u>820,307</u>
Officers	313,863	99,823	68,890	15,880	129,270
Enlisted	2,165,055	768,842	548,528	159,489	688,196
Officer Candidates	10,947	2,358	5,429	319	2,841

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 MARCH 1961

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD - JCS	Army	Navy (Incl Marine Corps)	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>1,207,036</u>	<u>1,889</u>	<u>491,332</u>	<u>361,027</u>	<u>349,788</u>
Direct Hire	1,035,044	1,889	382,665	344,255	306,235
Indirect Hire - Preliminary	171,992	-	111,667	16,772	43,553

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 28 FEBRUARY 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	3,957,070	2,494,992	649,276	247,442	565,360
National Guard	484,534	414,254	-	-	70,280
Reserves	3,472,536	2,080,738	649,276	247,442	495,080

OFFICERS TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1960

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	280,985	162,842 a/	11,141	107,002

a/ Excludes 50,546 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 May 1961

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 23 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 61.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD and JCS a/	Army Commands			Air Force Commands			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military	Civilian b/	Total	Military	Civilian b/	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian b/
30 Jun 1938	485,369	-	279,677	185,468	94,139				206,712	119,088	10,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,329	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	65,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				300,013	160,497	28,345	110,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				565,840	204,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,600	852,140	Air Force Data prior to 3 June 1944 are in- cluded with Army data.			1,215,379	940,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,329	6,994,472	1,545,457				2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,163
30 Jun 1944	11,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,142,371	2,901,365	475,604	736,303
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,412	3,300,517	474,400	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,311	-	2,810,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,632,499	1,003,390	155,679	400,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,490	991,255	503,233			94,463	40,661	7,053	355,929	
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	904,714	554,030	350,684	544,121	307,330	236,791	51,400	74,900	346,925	
30 Jun 1949	2,493,235	1,530	1,408,408	660,473	350,335	589,401	419,347	126,054	449,575	55,965	343,356	
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	1,154,754	593,167	3,590	565,730	411,277	154,453	44,104	11,230	293,347	
31 Dec	3,345,010	1,950	1,510,484	1,076,514	433,970	745,606	559,320	186,286	4,004,050	300,754	100,000	246,120
30 Jun 1951	4,404,993	2,166	2,552,792	1,531,774	521,100	1,049,104	76,301	200,700	4,500,000	1,600	192,620	451,586
31 Dec	4,743,455	2,157	2,094,426	1,563,543	530,883	1,278,413	597,366	296,022	1,400,454	70,749	217,305	463,922
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,554,449	585,823	1,290,924	801,241	309,683	1,550,558	824,265	231,967	481,326
31 Dec	4,837,373	2,250	2,048,715	1,510,535	538,180	1,272,729	557,603	315,122	1,513,675	807,200	231,847	474,606
31 Jan 1953 c/	4,339,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,500,050	633,421	1,204,769	350,709	326,057	1,520,844	807,604	237,578	474,662
30 Jun	4,087,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,045	570,295	1,288,506	377,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	440,874
30 Sep	4,796,849	1,801	2,074,395	1,521,566	552,029	1,239,620	941,493	298,445	1,480,345	755,164	261,343	434,438
31 Dec	4,651,280	1,804	2,002,400	1,481,177	521,223	1,202,559	512,537	296,022	1,430,457	745,269	243,600	429,388
31 Mar 1954	4,566,220	1,846	1,942,800	1,430,625	504,175	1,227,683	332,303	295,300	1,393,899	749,805	221,091	423,003
30 Jun	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,071	1,404,590	495,275	1,246,510	94,918	296,592	1,362,722	725,700	223,868	413,134
30 Sep	4,459,689	1,871	1,851,251	1,384,963	466,268	1,263,597	961,671	301,926	1,342,970	711,107	221,818	410,045
31 Dec	4,360,345	1,876	1,790,607	1,326,050	464,557	1,251,743	94,247	304,496	1,316,119	664,508	220,727	400,384
31 Mar 1955	4,286,793	1,904	1,726,079	1,261,026	463,751	1,243,559	35,020	336,631	1,295,141	674,901	210,404	409,336
30 Jun	4,121,667	1,954	1,571,202	1,109,296	461,906	1,272,222	399,446	312,076	1,276,429	660,635	205,170	410,564
30 Sep	4,111,307	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,542	450,690	1,274,502	399,407	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	412,409
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,803	1,520,507	1,093,592	436,395	1,242,422	936,739	305,053	1,260,520	666,724	199,961	402,135
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,886	1,496,432	1,064,407	434,625	1,240,100	911,544	334,566	1,270,420	674,549	199,445	396,432
30 Jun	3,905,930	1,599	1,460,469	1,025,770	434,671	1,250,100	909,350	340,230	1,275,374	669,625	200,780	394,669
30 Sep	3,775,592	1,663	1,430,511	1,005,550	431,453	1,263,040	911,515	350,230	1,271,940	676,320	201,459	393,161
31 Dec	3,956,411	1,600	1,422,502	994,290	430,212	1,249,279	914,540	350,001	1,270,107	675,065	200,770	393,332
31 Mar 1957	3,959,066	1,676	1,429,505	1,001,242	421,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,260,392	670,326	190,130	391,920
30 Jun	3,956,413	1,655	1,427,211	997,944	419,217	1,260,211	919,835	340,326	1,271,006	671,100	200,061	389,717
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,209	900,250	419,039	1,247,043	916,729	331,314	1,259,614	665,067	190,023	379,524
31 Dec	3,702,360	1,604	1,325,055	910,211	404,844	1,190,179	770,627	311,522	1,270,552	679,566	190,700	385,250
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,570	406,409	1,189,665	775,727	313,345	1,190,240	672,921	192,527	382,492
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	890,325	424,514	1,180,962	871,156	315,306	1,194,229	671,005	189,495	381,729
30 Sep	3,660,010	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,284	1,180,116	865,230	314,478	1,190,540	674,452	188,085	381,211
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	890,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,752	674,139	187,741	380,720
31 Mar 1959	3,613,650	1,604	1,291,159	879,332	403,827	1,159,706	844,573	314,913	1,169,019	671,330	181,975	355,114
30 Jun	3,604,400	1,556	1,287,012	861,964	405,040	1,153,901	840,435	310,466	1,159,029	669,340	175,571	351,128
30 Sep	3,550,444	1,530	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,144,430	833,411	315,063	1,144,430	670,491	173,654	354,089
31 Dec	3,533,350	1,559	1,252,164	876,250	375,915	1,145,716	829,422	316,294	1,129,720	661,644	170,772	346,304
31 Mar 1960	3,524,090	1,764	1,259,721	873,977	375,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,120,673	642,130	171,855	344,090
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,665	1,263,124	873,070	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,116,165	617,984	170,621	347,760
30 Sep	3,520,791	1,801	1,261,790	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,899	175,919	344,165
31 Dec	3,526,149	1,900	1,257,133	876,744	380,389	1,117,394	810,823	306,571	1,140,650	630,311	176,340	342,979
31 Mar 1961	3,524,309	1,849	1,253,468	871,005	382,463	1,116,542	820,307	306,435	1,140,790	622,847	175,688	344,255

a/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization are reported by their respective Services.

b/ Total paid employees as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).

c/ Beginning 31 January 1955, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
May 1961

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Weapons Plant, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

31 March 1961

	Total Dept Def	OSD and JCS	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	132,627	1,845	56,375	48,284		26,123
Departmental Service	44,852	1,845	14,725	20,255		5,627
Field Service	87,775	-	41,650	28,029		18,099
MILITARY - Total	53,667	(1,245) ^{c/}	26,571	12,601	2,951	16,539
Officers	19,046	(889)	7,565	5,149	859	3,513
Enlisted	39,581	(356)	19,006	7,452	2,092	11,026
Departmental Service	2,535	(1,245)	3,599	4,217	1,256	3,314
Officers	9,780	(889)	3,111	3,311	703	2,544
Enlisted	2,306	(356)	477	1,006	453	670
Field Service	46,031	-	22,972	2,009	1,795	13,225
Officers	9,306	-	4,043	53	156	2,869
Enlisted	36,725	-	18,929	6,151	1,639	10,356
CIVILIAN - Total ^{b/}	13,960	1,345	29,804	22,721		9,584
Salaried	59,102	1,123	24,672	25,315		7,938
Wage Board	14,757	17	5,741	7,412		1,596
Departmental	32,266	1,345	11,119	14,561		4,710
Salaried	31,091	1,058	10,930	10,001		4,672
Wage Board	775	17	179	561		38
Field Service	41,804	-	18,685	18,160		4,874
Salaried	27,711	-	13,147	12,564		3,316
Wage Board	14,093	-	5,538	5,596		1,558

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Services.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 May 1961

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

An 18 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past nine years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

P13.1

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517 [*]	37,007 [*]	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,690	49,119
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
31 Jan 1953	162,460	68,997	14,771	54,226	93,463	42,216	51,247
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,932	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
FY 1957							
30 Sep 1956	150,698	62,449	14,366	48,083	88,249	39,724	48,525
31 Dec	151,576	63,599	14,324	49,275	87,977	39,279	48,698
31 Mar 1957	151,148	63,751	14,365	49,386	87,397	39,064	48,333
30 Jun	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
FY 1958							
30 Sep 1957	148,866	63,583	13,840	49,743	85,283	37,389	47,894
31 Dec	139,891	61,349	13,508	47,841	78,542	36,352	42,190
31 Mar 1958	138,150	60,352	13,300	47,052	77,798	35,735	42,063
30 Jun	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
FY 1959							
30 Sep 1958	137,459	59,544	12,852	46,692	77,915	34,782	43,133
31 Dec	136,483	58,865	13,069	45,796	77,618	34,811	42,807
31 Mar 1959	136,864	59,629	13,123	46,506	77,235	34,695	42,540
30 Jun	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
FY 1960							
30 Sep 1959	134,821	58,474	13,134	45,340	76,347	34,497	41,850
31 Dec	134,898	58,404	13,093	45,311	76,494	34,506	41,988
31 Mar 1960	133,734	57,492	13,106	44,386	76,242	34,427	41,815
30 Jun	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
FY 1961							
30 Sep 1960	132,413	57,829	12,815	45,014	74,584	32,754	41,830
31 Dec	132,779	58,733	12,662	46,071	74,046	32,060	41,986
31 Mar 1961	132,627	58,687	12,586	46,081	73,960	32,266	41,694

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 May 1961

PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a significant decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense
DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 February 1961

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 4 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (348,320), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (17.1 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 8.8 percent of the State's total population.

INCREASE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY SEXES

As of 30 June 1960

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	Population		Department of Defense as % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy & Air Force		Percent of U.S.
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	
UNITED STATES (EXCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)										
Military				1,573,377	100.0	0	100.0	0	100.0	100.0
Civilian				2,567,533	100.0	341,184	100.0	375,600	100.0	100.0
Total	179,000,000	100.0	1.4	2,569,110	100.0	0	0.0	879,272	100.0	100.0
ALABAMA										
Military				28,249	1.4	12,900	2.3	334	0.1	1.4
Civilian				39,808	4.2	21,471	6.2	0	0	6.7
Total	3,046,000	1.8	1.9	68,057	2.5	34,371	3.8	0	0	3.1
ALASKA										
Military				31,362	0.7	13,112	0.4	2,245	0.7	2.5
Civilian				31,362	0.7	13,112	0.4	2,245	0.7	2.5
Total	224,000	0.1	17.1	62,724	1.5	26,224	1.8	4,490	0.4	2.1
ARIZONA										
Military				18,094	1.2	6,011	1.1	1,335	0.4	1.7
Civilian				7,446	0.8	3,473	0.9	1,476	0.3	1.2
Total	1,280,000	0.7	2.0	25,540	1.0	9,484	1.0	2,811	0.3	1.2
ARIZONA										
Military				9,138	0.6	501	0.1	145	0	1.4
Civilian				3,138	0.3	2,370	0.7	207	0.1	0.2
Total	1,770,000	1.0	0.7	12,276	0.5	2,871	0.3	352	0.1	1.0
CALIFORNIA										
Military				287,475	12.4	10,000	7.4	100,000	20.1	10.0
Civilian				18,718	1.8	21,718	6.4	37,467	13.5	13.5
Total	15,507,000	8.7	2.2	304,193	13.9	31,718	6.9	137,467	26.6	11.1
COLORADO										
Military				28,045	1.2	10,732	1.9	275	0.1	2.0
Civilian				14,169	1.5	6,369	1.9	0	0	2.0
Total	1,744,000	1.0	2.5	42,214	1.7	17,101	1.9	275	0.1	2.2
CONNECTICUT										
Military				6,143	0.4	1,743	0.3	3,000	1.0	0.1
Civilian				2,443	0.3	1,443	0.3	2,000	0.6	0.1
Total	2,517,000	1.4	0.3	8,586	0.3	3,186	0.2	5,000	0.8	0.1
DELAWARE										
Military				7,143	0.5	143	0	21	0	1.2
Civilian				1,143	0.1	143	0	0	0	0.4
Total	443,000	0.2	2.0	8,286	0.4	286	0	21	0	1.0
FLORIDA										
Military				24,045	3.6	74	0.1	20,279	3.5	3.6
Civilian				21,045	2.5	1,100	0.4	14,079	2.5	2.8
Total	5,086,000	2.7	1.6	45,090	3.2	1,774	0.2	34,358	3.0	3.8
GEORGIA										
Military				69,147	4.5	47,441	8.7	4,631	1.2	2.7
Civilian				13,146	3.5	12,231	3.6	2,000	0.9	6.4
Total	3,911,000	2.2	2.6	82,293	6.1	59,672	6.7	6,631	1.1	3.9
HAWAII										
Military				18,000	2.0	0	0	0	0	0
Civilian				18,000	2.0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	600,000	0.3	0.8	36,000	2.8	0	0	0	0	0
IDAHO										
Military				4,077	0.3	134	0	40	0.2	0.7
Civilian				541	0.1	140	0	0	0	0.1
Total	663,000	0.4	0.8	4,618	0.2	274	0	40	0.1	0.5
ILLINOIS										
Military				14,145	3.0	9,440	1.8	20,335	6.0	2.2
Civilian				28,237	3.0	16,797	4.9	6,000	1.9	1.9
Total	10,026,000	5.6	0.7	42,382	3.0	26,237	3.0	26,335	6.1	2.1
INDIANA										
Military				6,777	0.6	3,470	0.6	204	0.1	0.8
Civilian				10,247	1.1	5,000	1.5	4,743	1.5	0.4
Total	4,531,000	2.6	0.4	16,924	0.8	8,470	1.0	5,147	0.8	0.6
IOWA										
Military				1,049	0.1	143	0	0	0	0
Civilian				1,049	0.1	143	0	0	0	0
Total	2,743,000	1.5	0.6	2,098	0.1	286	0.1	0	0	0.1

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

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	Population		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
	1960 Census Estimates			of Personnel		Personnel		Personnel		Personnel	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
KANSAS											
Military				34,378	2.2	17,108	3.1	1,353	0.4	15,981	2.5
Civilian				5,996	0.6	3,215	0.9	1,166	0.1	2,608	0.9
Total	2,178,000	1.2	1.9	40,374	1.6	20,323	2.3	1,259	0.2	18,539	2.0
KENTUCKY											
Military				46,739	3.0	45,998	8.3	270	0.1	511	0.1
Civilian				11,720	1.2	9,845	2.9	1,860	0.6	35	0
Total	3,016,000	1.7	1.9	58,459	2.3	55,843	6.2	2,070	0.3	546	0.1
KYORUANA											
Military				30,371	1.3	2,159	0.5	2,077	0.5	16,176	2.6
Civilian				6,417	0.7	3,415	0.6	1,417	0.3	17,245	1.9
Total	3,234,000	1.8	0.8	36,788	1.1	5,574	0.6	3,494	0.3	33,290	1.9
MAINE											
Military				11,113	0.9	951	0.1	1,189	0.3	12,142	1.9
Civilian				1,480	0.2	1,396	0.2	1,298	0.2	1,188	0.4
Total	962,000	0.5	1.7	12,593	0.6	2,387	0.1	2,487	0.2	13,330	1.5
MARYLAND ***											
Military				37,287	2.4	28,109	4.0	13,485	3.6	1,593	0.3
Civilian				28,697	2.4	15,282	4.5	7,273	2.2	2,222	0.1
Total	2,380,000	1.3	2.5	65,984	2.4	43,391	4.2	20,758	3.0	3,815	0.2
MASSACHUSETTS											
Military				35,716	2.3	14,455	2.6	3,504	0.9	17,760	2.8
Civilian				25,131	2.7	10,061	3.0	10,549	3.2	4,541	1.6
Total	5,115,000	2.9	1.2	60,847	2.4	24,516	2.7	14,053	2.0	22,301	2.5
MICHIGAN											
Military				16,809	1.0	3,384	0.6	1,077	0.3	10,511	1.7
Civilian				9,618	1.0	7,389	2.3	1,156	0.2	1,773	0.6
Total	7,778,000	4.3	0.3	26,427	1.0	11,073	1.2	2,233	0.2	12,184	1.4
MINNESOTA											
Military				5,023	0.3	1,440	0.2	81	0.2	3,482	0.5
Civilian				2,872	0.2	1,482	0.3	148	0.1	1,242	0.2
Total	3,381,000	1.9	0.2	7,895	0.3	2,922	0.2	229	0.1	4,724	0.4
MISSISSIPPI											
Military				28,083	1.4	253	0	170	0	21,660	3.5
Civilian				5,840	0.6	1,978	0.6	440	0.2	3,448	1.2
Total	2,165,000	1.2	1.3	33,923	1.1	2,531	0.3	610	0.1	25,108	2.8
MISSOURI											
Military				30,278	2.0	21,213	3.9	858	0.2	7,204	1.3
Civilian				15,139	1.6	10,472	3.1	304	0.1	4,363	1.3
Total	4,293,000	2.4	1.1	45,417	1.8	31,685	3.6	1,162	0.1	11,567	1.3
MONTANA											
Military				6,805	0.4	118	0	54	0	6,633	1.1
Civilian				7,705	0.1	246	0.1	0	0	7,459	0.2
Total	670,000	0.4	1.1	14,510	0.3	364	0.1	54	0	14,092	0.8
NEBRASKA											
Military				15,056	1.0	275	0.1	261	0.1	14,520	2.3
Civilian				4,486	0.9	2,341	0.1	348	0.1	1,694	0.6
Total	1,405,000	0.8	1.4	19,542	0.8	2,996	0.3	609	0.1	16,117	1.8
NEVADA											
Military				7,448	0.5	42	0	1,400	0.4	6,006	1.0
Civilian				2,795	0.3	128	0	1,048	0.3	1,666	0.6
Total	208,000	0.2	3.6	10,243	0.4	170	0	2,448	0.3	7,634	0.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Military				8,132	0.5	169	0	1,255	0.4	6,613	1.1
Civilian				10,100	1.1	66	0	9,426	2.9	666	0.2
Total	601,000	0.3	3.1	18,232	0.7	235	0	10,681	1.6	7,244	0.8
NEW JERSEY											
Military				31,097	2.7	20,084	5.4	2,772	0.7	8,044	1.3
Civilian				26,329	2.8	18,388	5.5	5,191	1.7	1,983	0.7
Total	6,040,000	3.4	1.1	57,426	2.7	38,472	5.5	7,963	1.2	10,127	1.1
NEW MEXICO											
Military				23,143	1.5	6,090	1.1	1,139	0.3	15,963	2.6
Civilian				11,468	1.2	7,275	2.1	1,232	0	4,079	1.5
Total	944,000	0.5	3.7	34,611	1.4	13,365	1.5	2,371	0.2	20,062	2.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1960

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	Population		Department As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
NEW YORK	Military			40,319	2.6	15,621	2.8	5,505	1.5	19,313	3.1
	Civilian		0.6	58,319	3.5	17,998	3.3	27,288	6.8	12,128	2.3
NORTH CAROLINA	Military			72,376	4.7	31,034	5.6	37,536	8.7	31,441	7.4
	Civilian		1.8	9,885	1.0	2,777	0.9	5,896	1.8	9,862	0.4
NORTH DAKOTA	Military			82,723	3.3	34,011	3.8	38,462	5.5	9,750	1.1
	Civilian			5,350	0.3	142	0	17	0	5,198	0.8
OHIO	Military		1.0	6,090	0.2	512	0.1	0	0	470	0.2
	Civilian		0.6	10,390	1.2	3,427	0.6	718	0.2	14,885	2.4
OKLAHOMA	Military		5.4	37,986	2.3	15,078	1.7	1,341	0.4	20,040	9.4
	Civilian		2.4	29,983	1.9	10,787	3.4	2,699	0.3	39,815	8.4
OREGON	Military		1.3	25,500	2.7	4,064	1.2	394	0.1	10,738	1.7
	Civilian		0.5	55,413	2.2	28,551	2.6	1,053	0.2	20,777	7.4
PENNSYLVANIA	Military			4,162	0.3	198	0	1,091	0.3	3,573	0.6
	Civilian		0.7	1,704	0.4	2,880	0.9	265	0.1	4,539	0.5
RHODE ISLAND	Military		6.3	6,706	0.3	3,078	0.8	1,316	0.2	4,112	0.2
	Civilian		1.9	15,286	1.0	6,129	1.1	1,219	1.9	1,936	0.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military		0.5	81,400	3.1	34,003	3.8	28,862	5.2	11,507	4.1
	Civilian		2.6	7,388	0.3	264	0.1	6,664	1.8	13,643	1.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military			4,440	0.9	371	0.1	8,042	2.5	40	0
	Civilian		1.9	15,036	0.6	1,035	0.1	13,756	2.1	47	0
TENNESSEE	Military		1.3	16,872	3.0	13,070	2.7	13,253	3.5	18,453	3.0
	Civilian		2.6	14,112	1.5	2,651	0.8	9,609	3.0	2,150	0.8
TEXAS	Military		0.4	61,381	2.5	17,721	2.6	27,867	3.1	20,791	2.3
	Civilian		2.0	7,139	0.2	1,091	0.1	21	0	4,507	0.7
UTAH	Military		5.3	6,928	0.3	1,882	0.2	0	0	4,989	0.6
	Civilian		0.5	17,488	1.1	3,233	0.1	11,845	3.2	4,709	0.8
VERMONT	Military		0.7	7,217	0.8	3,243	1.1	1,000	0.3	2,607	0.9
	Civilian		2.4	24,605	1.0	4,243	0.5	12,966	1.9	7,394	6.8
VIRGINIA ***	Military		5.3	167,880	10.8	51,232	10.4	7,249	2.0	102,139	16.4
	Civilian		2.4	57,415	6.0	14,198	2.3	7,623	0.7	35,586	13.2
WASHINGTON	Military		0.5	228,635	9.0	73,430	8.4	9,032	1.4	139,403	15.4
	Civilian		1.6	3,685	0.2	1,365	0.3	126	0	2,174	0.3
VERMONT	Military		0.2	17,866	1.9	5,244	1.5	932	0.3	11,670	4.2
	Civilian		0.2	21,531	0.9	6,659	0.7	1,058	0.2	13,844	1.5
VIRGINIA ***	Military		0.2	607	0	94	0	17	0	496	0.1
	Civilian		0.2	171	0	136	0	0	0	129	0
WASHINGTON	Military		1.9	387,000	3.4	20,096	3.6	25,270	6.8	6,410	1.1
	Civilian		2.5	44,034	3.9	9,895	2.9	32,672	10.0	1,467	0.5
WASHINGTON	Military		1.6	95,210	3.1	29,591	3.4	57,842	8.3	8,277	0.9
	Civilian		2.5	47,733	3.1	26,511	4.8	4,871	1.2	16,751	2.7
WASHINGTON	Military		2.5	23,785	2.9	8,087	2.4	12,084	4.0	2,814	1.0
	Civilian		2.5	71,516	2.9	34,598	3.9	17,355	2.5	19,565	2.7

	Population		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	1960 Census Estimates Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
WASHINGTON, D.C. - Metropolitan Area	1,969,000	1.1	6.8	56,976 77,694 a/	3.7 8.2	26,257 30,980	4.7 9.1	16,986 35,871	3.9 10.8	16,135 9,683	2.6 3.5
WEST VIRGINIA				134,672	5.4	57,177	6.4	49,657	7.1	25,818	2.9
WISCONSIN				708	*	346	0.1	92	*	268	*
WYOMING				1,064	0.1	842	0.2	225	0.1	17	*
UNDEVELOPED				1,792	0.1	1,190	0.1	317	*	285	*
				5,075	0.3	1,735	0.3	239	0.1	3,061	0.5
				2,169	0.2	1,344	0.4	0	*	825	0.3
				7,804	0.3	3,079	3.4	239	*	3,886	0.4
				2,046	0.2	42	*	16	*	2,588	0.4
				709	0.1	98	*	2	*	609	0.2
				3,355	0.1	140	*	18	*	3,197	0.4
				35,530	2.3	-	-	34,988	9.3	542	0.1
				218	*	218	0.1	0	0	-	-
				35,748	1.4	218	*	34,988	5.0	542	0.1

a/ Includes Marine Corps.

b/ Includes 1,825 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

c/ Includes 5 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

d/ Includes 1,820 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

e/ Less than 0.05%.

f/ Not available because of military security considerations.

g/ Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 September 1960

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-four years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1960 ^{a/}

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army Commands	Air Force Commands ^{b/}		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	^{1/4} 1,315,239	^{1/3} 1,711,504			^{1/5} 530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	121,845	17,165
			(195,242)	^{2/} (9,050)		
30 Jun 1923	247,011	^{2/} 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	^{2/} (119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	^{2/} 243,645	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	^{2/} 91,230	^{2/} 16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	^{3/} (2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	^{3/} 12,124,418	^{3/} 8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	^{3/} (5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	^{3/} 3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	^{3/} 485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	^{4/} (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	^{4/} 1,398,726	^{c/}	^{4/} 539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	^{c/}	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	^{c/}	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	^{c/}	595,905	408,844	^{4/} 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	^{c/}	593,167	411,277	381,538	^{4/} 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,240,455	^{c/}	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	^{c/}	^{5/} 1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	^{5/} 3,685,054	^{c/}	1,658,084	971,017 ^{d/}	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	^{c/}	1,596,419	^{5/} 983,261 ^{d/}	^{5/} 824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	^{c/}	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	^{c/}	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	^{5/} 249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	^{c/}	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	^{c/}	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	^{c/}	1,025,778	909,958	664,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	^{c/}	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	^{c/}	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	^{c/}	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	^{c/}	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621

^{a/} All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

^{b/} Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

^{c/} War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

^{d/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCAMAF duty.

^{e/} Approximately WW-I peak.

^{f/} Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

^{g/} WW-II peak.

^{h/} Post WW-II low.

^{i/} Korean War peak.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

19 August 1960

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1960. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 February 1961

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent years, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <u>a/</u>
30 June 1959	2,504,310	319,152	2,174,728	10,430
<u>FY 1960</u>				
31 Jul 1959	2,505,829	318,455	2,174,482	12,892
31 Aug	2,499,876	317,689	2,169,310	12,877
30 Sep	2,492,449	317,235	2,161,995	13,219
31 Oct	2,494,893	317,460	2,164,239	13,194
30 Nov	2,500,567	316,690	2,171,092	12,785
31 Dec	2,487,096	315,992	2,158,442	12,662
31 Jan 1960	2,491,284	316,152	2,162,344	12,788
29 Feb	2,487,366	315,947	2,159,336	12,083
31 Mar	2,478,466	314,550	2,152,303	11,613
30 Apr	2,472,119	314,878	2,145,879	11,362
31 May	2,465,065	314,065	2,139,617	11,383
30 Jun	2,476,435	316,687	2,149,033	10,715
<u>FY 1961</u>				
31 Jul 1960	2,480,418	315,564	2,152,035	12,819
31 Aug	2,485,341	315,419	2,156,770	13,152
30 Sep	2,492,037	314,759	2,164,405	12,873
31 Oct	2,500,930	314,925	2,173,048	12,977
30 Nov	2,499,943	314,458	2,172,732	12,753
31 Dec	2,494,136	314,034	2,168,136	11,966
31 Jan 1961	2,503,414	313,458	2,177,783	12,173
28 Feb	2,498,298	313,130	2,173,352	11,816
31 Mar	2,489,865	313,863	2,165,055	10,947

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U.S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCs; Navy Nurse Corps Candidates.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and enlisted Aviation Students.

Directorate of Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

17 May 1961

OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers has increased since the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1960

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army Commands		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force Commands	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number #/	%	Number #/	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,241	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,276	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,847	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,769	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,143	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,929	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,595	9.2
30 June 1937	25,429	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,075	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,083	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,431	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,985	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,379	5.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	190,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,878	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	243,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,402	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,434	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,308	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,792	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,444	7.8	366,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,239	12.0	329,954	10.8	37,302	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	152,444	12.1	89,799	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,406	8.1	42,765	14.0
30 June 1948	169,498	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,408	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	2/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,059	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,178	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	3/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	4/387,250	10.9	4/153,635	9.9	4/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	4/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	1/1/18,711	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,633	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,995	8.3	129,732	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,095	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,363	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	138,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9

a/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

b/ Includes Army officers in training for SCARAF duty.

1/ WW-II peak total military personnel.

2/ WW-II peak officer personnel.

3/ Korean Conflict peak total military.

4/ Korean Conflict peak officer personnel.

Directorate of Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

19 August 1960

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.

Department of Defense
MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING
31 March 1961

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	2,489,865	671,023	622,847	175,688	820,307
OFFICERS - Total	313,863	99,823	68,890	15,880	129,270
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	4	3	1	-	-
General - Admiral	32	11	9	1	11
Lt. General - Vice Adm	99	34	34	6	25
Maj Gen)		194)	21	176
Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,137	247	250	32	217
Colonel - Captain	14,540	4,880	4,053	605	5,002
Lt. Colonel - Commander	31,578	11,293	8,138	1,408	10,739
Major - Lt. Comdr	56,183	15,673	11,934	2,223	26,353
Captain - Lieut	95,747	29,506	16,058	4,280	45,903
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	62,383	16,030	14,770	4,262	27,321
2nd Lieut - Ensign	34,176	12,301	10,173	2,042	9,660
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,409	1,089	847	87	386
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,885	2,519	997	112	1,257
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	9,102	5,495	1,099	289	2,219
Warrant Officer W-1	1,588	548	527	512	1
ENLISTED - Total	2,165,063	768,842	548,528	159,489	688,204
E-9	7,354	2,014	1,349	601	3,390
E-8	24,997	8,478	5,131	2,142	9,246
E-7	121,494	37,739	40,000	6,418	37,337
E-6	218,177	79,517	62,301	7,234	69,125
E-5	366,533	124,723	77,692	16,642	147,476
E-4	404,963	143,117	98,120	28,600	135,126
E-3	537,912	208,451	146,395	30,796	152,270
E-2	345,948	96,364	99,621	42,453	107,510
E-1	137,685	68,439	17,919	24,603	26,724
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	10,939	2,358	5,429	319	2,833
Cadets USMA	2,358	2,358	-	-	-
Midshipmen USMA	3,646	-	3,646	-	-
Cadets USAFA	1,739	-	-	-	1,739
Naval Aviation Cadets	714	-	714	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,069	-	1,069	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	319	-	-	319	-
Aviation Cadets	1,094	-	-	-	1,094 a/

a/ Excludes 8 E-5 Enlisted Aviation Students shown as enlisted.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 May 1961

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps c/	Air Force
	MCUJ	Specialists a/			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman d/	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice e/	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit e/	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class.

Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote g/.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 560,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, more than 100,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including nearly 17,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

Personnel stationed in Alaska and Hawaii are now in the United States, and are therefore excluded from the numbers mentioned above.

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D.C.	Total	U.S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Enroute or Location Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
30 June 1951	1,080,917	879,116	26,134	29,682	823,400	321,381	67,985	307,351	6,025
30 June 1952	1,320,799	1,086,683	28,222	22,973	935,788	384,080	59,040	314,714	10,386
30 June 1953	1,280,882	998,880	25,312	19,468	957,880	388,382	36,889	281,267	10,516
30 June 1954	2,267,947	2,097,193	35,117	27,893	2,034,073	730,054	48,853	670,793	30,488
30 June 1955									
30 June 1956	1,174,812	2,171,883	48,847	26,426	2,097,280	1,082,989	58,096	985,350	39,543
30 June 1957	1,070,887	2,014,883	46,830	24,789	1,943,470	1,058,382	57,595	963,484	37,283
30 June 1958	2,088,193	1,886,883	46,219	21,449	1,819,217	982,988	46,178	984,988	31,888
30 June 1959	2,328,884	1,888,171	47,883	39,611	1,789,677	730,493	41,677	698,488	16,388
30 June 1960									
30 June 1956	2,481,399	1,786,763	42,297	39,888	1,694,778	694,346	38,788	614,685	13,189
30 June 1957	2,384,132	1,783,880	44,149	38,283	1,691,238	678,382	29,978	630,400	11,884
30 June 1958	2,438,373	1,431,579	38,688	35,449	1,357,402	596,796	28,888	555,755	12,773
30 June 1959	2,119,338	1,263,687	32,933	37,536	1,193,120	576,331	24,110	545,744	6,177
30 June 1960									
30 Sep	2,117,705	1,933,387	31,846	35,970	1,865,711	564,178	24,770	533,663	5,745
31 Dec	2,138,442	1,579,923	31,189	35,412	1,513,286	599,519	24,430	549,252	5,737
31 Dec	2,175,686	1,585,239	31,181	36,538	1,497,585	599,885	24,682	538,592	3,111
B. Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore									
30 June 1951	86,885	78,899	488	7,988	84,391	13,246	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1952	93,873	74,389	516	7,039	86,844	18,874	1,589	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,953	81,957	648	8,995	79,694	23,316	3,755	19,261	-
30 June 1954	89,413	76,116	1,086	7,131	87,929	23,397	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	89,496	88,896	861	6,683	95,338	17,660	2,017	15,518	185
30 June 1956	98,948	78,664	1,041	7,278	84,345	18,284	2,719	15,560	5
30 June 1957	103,911	85,972	2,388	9,830	73,734	17,929	3,019	14,980	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,594	86,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	78,611	18,298	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960									
30 Sep	84,284	66,875	760	7,155	78,960	17,389	3,369	13,378	382
31 Dec	78,131	59,153	715	6,001	62,437	18,978	3,689	15,349	-
31 Dec	84,330	67,733	318	6,848	61,167	16,617	3,165	13,443	9
C. Other Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities									
30 June 1951	315,703	184,578				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,827	289,843				137,984			
30 June 1953	375,887	287,357				134,890			
30 June 1954	333,498	283,415				130,083			
30 June 1955	295,947	196,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				99,999			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,787				108,988			
30 June 1958	280,975	163,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,699				104,374			
30 June 1960									
30 Sep	274,586	196,430				115,996			
31 Dec	274,454	167,369				107,085			
31 Dec	284,782	198,086				86,636			

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY							
Divisions	10	20	20	18	15	15	14
Regiments/ACTs	12	18	12	9	1	5	5
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	6a/	2	2
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	4	8	9
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	2	4	4	4
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	118	90	85	80 1/2
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,493
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY							
Commissioned Ships	598	1,129	1,030	967	891	860	812
Warships	237	408	402	409	396	386	376
Other Ships	361	721	628	558	495	474	436
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	16	16
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	20	22	22	31b/
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	2,099	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	9,649	8,863
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,562	6,759
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,087	2,104
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(6)	(20)	(32)	(38)	(42)	(43)	(43)
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE							
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	137	117	105	96
Strategic	21	41	46	50	44	43	40
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	28	27	23
Tactical (including Airlift)	15	39	46	55	45	35	33
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,694	25,969	22,578	20,890	18,712
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	20,902	18,949	18,260	16,567
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630	2,145
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(17)	(32)	(50)	(60)	(62)	(66)	(67)

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.
b/ These squadrons have been reorganized into 11 carrier antisubmarine air groups.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 May 1961

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

This feature does not stem wholly from deliberate design. It is a result, in great measure, of the high turnover rate among "first termers" and inductees. Progress has been made toward increased retention, however (see "first termers" reenlistment rates, page 55), which has led to a gradual increase in average age since 1953.

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1960

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
TOTAL	1,431,000	1,438,000	3,510,000	2,900,000	2,764,000	2,573,000	2,472,000	2,445,000
17	53,000	40,000	41,000	80,000	65,000	51,000	47,000	62,000
18	130,000	87,000	131,000	185,000	181,000	140,000	136,000	140,000
19	164,000	147,000	276,000	273,000	280,000	234,000	208,000	215,000
20	159,000	175,000	559,000	302,000	298,000	259,000	228,000	227,000
21	111,000	140,000	503,000	343,000	261,000	218,000	198,000	188,000
22	68,000	91,000	454,000	285,000	256,000	191,000	172,000	153,000
23	63,000	62,000	333,000	230,000	229,000	233,000	203,000	160,000
24	61,000	53,000	224,000	177,000	135,000	179,000	177,000	168,000
25	58,000	53,000	140,000	139,000	113,000	95,000	99,000	101,000
26	64,000	53,000	89,000	110,000	95,000	85,000	81,000	81,000
27	61,000	51,000	70,000	82,000	86,000	80,000	76,000	73,000
28	55,000	54,000	61,000	60,000	76,000	78,000	76,000	72,000
29	51,000	56,000	63,000	53,000	60,000	70,000	76,000	73,000
30	46,000	52,000	60,000	53,000	48,000	56,000	68,000	72,000
31-35	154,000	184,000	274,000	257,000	240,000	233,000	236,000	248,000
36-40	76,000	81,000	138,000	169,000	208,000	221,000	229,000	225,000
41 and Over	57,000	59,000	94,000	102,000	133,000	150,000	162,000	187,000
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.5	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1960

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.2	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5
18	9.1	6.1	3.7	6.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7
19	11.4	10.2	7.9	9.4	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8
20	11.1	12.2	16.0	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3
21	7.7	9.7	14.3	11.8	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7
22	4.8	6.3	12.9	9.8	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3
23	4.4	4.3	9.5	7.9	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5
24	4.3	3.7	6.4	6.1	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9
25	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1
26	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
27	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
28	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9
29	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0
30	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0
31-35	10.7	12.8	7.8	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2
36-40	5.3	5.6	3.9	5.9	7.5	8.6	9.3	9.1
41 and Over	4.0	4.1	2.7	3.5	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.7

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1961

P25.2

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

Nearly 85 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 47.5 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIV. DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1960

Military Service	Military Personnel (excluding Officer Candidates)			Dependents			
	All Types			Wives			Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel	
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,479,165	2,447,040	3,727,433	1.50	1,276,308	52.2	175,810
Officers	314,759	303,713	809,979	2.57	257,755	84.9	19,944
Enlisted	2,164,426	2,143,270	2,917,454	1.35	1,018,553	47.5	155,866
ARMY	812,221	862,633	1,160,770	1.55	440,776	49.2	101,165
Officers	101,166	96,889	277,528	2.74	84,525	87.2	7,720
Enlisted	714,091	765,749	1,083,242	1.40	346,251	45.2	93,445
NAVY	148,716	610,329	717,624	1.16	260,983	42.8	28,961
Officers	67,811	65,102	149,811	2.21	49,899	76.6	3,689
Enlisted	80,905	545,297	567,813	1.03	211,084	38.7	24,872
MARINE CORPS	172,717	174,057	170,686	.97	64,967	37.3	1,018
Officers	15,969	15,839	36,416	2.28	12,360	78.2	94
Enlisted	156,748	158,218	134,270	.84	52,587	33.2	80,759
AIR FORCE	809,495	799,946	1,478,353	1.83	519,582	65.0	45,066
Officers	139,813	125,940	346,224	2.67	110,951	88.1	8,441
Enlisted	679,682	674,006	1,132,129	1.67	408,631	60.6	36,624

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
5 December 1960

25.3

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This table shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 29 FEBRUARY 1960 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
		^{b/}			
Graduated from College	56.8%	57.0%	70.1%	59.0%	49.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	75.3	76.6	81.8	77.2	70.6
Completed some College	85.1	89.1	91.3	83.9	79.1
Graduated from High School	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.3	99.5
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.7%	3.8%	1.1%	2.9%	6.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	19.8	22.8	4.8	15.2	30.4
Completed some College	42.6	49.2	18.1	29.4	56.9
Graduated from High School	87.7	88.0	78.7	81.7	98.3
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
			^{c/}		
Graduated from College	1.5%	3.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	6.1	10.4	1.8	2.4	5.3
Completed some College	13.6	17.3	4.5	6.4	18.0
Graduated from High School	66.1	63.5	51.4	62.8	81.1
Completed 2 or more years High School	n.a.	85.3	79.7	83.2	n.a.
Completed some High School	92.4	90.5	90.4	92.1	96.3
Graduated from Grade School	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.9	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Sources: Army tabulation for commissioned officers as of 11-25-1959, sample surveys for male warrant officers and enlisted as of 12-31-1959, and WAC enlisted tabulation as of 6-30-1959. Navy tabulations as of 3-31-1960. Marine Corps tabulation for officers as of 12-31-1959 and for enlisted as of 2-29-1960. Air Force tabulation for commissioned officers as of 12-31-1959, and sample surveys for warrant officers as of 2-29-1960 and enlisted as of 5-31-1960.

Estimating: "Unknowns" pro rated to "Knowns" by pay grade and component to arrive at Service totals. Strengths as of 29 February 1960 used for weighting to arrive at DoD totals.

^{b/} Includes estimate for Army general officers.

^{c/} Available Navy enlisted data limited to tabulation of educational level at time of entry into service.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 August 1960

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense

WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED IN SERVICE

31 May 1945 to Date

	TOTAL DOD			ARMY			NAVY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE		
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Candi.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted
31 May 1945	266,256/266,758	82,772/84,829	183,484/179,929	155,070/152,154	62,775/64,507	92,295/88,447	52,021/93,341a	19,188/19,500	72,808/73,816	25/25	18,365/18,463a	809/802	17,556/17,661	Included with Army.	
31 Jul															
30 Jun 1948	14,458	7,682	6,476	9,095	4,324	3,176	4,030	2,412	1,618	-	167	0	199	2,166	733
30 Jun 1949	18,080	8,535	9,545	9,277	4,221	5,056	5,131	2,680	2,452	-	352	30	320	3,320	973
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	13,614	10,841	4,431	6,410	5,193	2,447	2,746	-	300	45	535	5,314	1,532
30 Jun 1951	39,625	13,958	25,667	17,493	6,470	11,023	9,458	4,190	5,268	-	2,045	63	2,002	10,949	2,735
30 Sep	41,048	14,582	27,266	18,743b	7,207	11,536	10,081	4,149	5,932	-	2,227	99	2,128	11,257	3,127
30 Jun 1952	45,934	15,174	30,760	17,434	7,206	10,228	11,268	4,068	7,202	-	2,462	115	2,347	14,770	3,827
31 Oct	48,672c	15,165	33,510	17,118	7,194	9,924	12,414d	3,968	8,446	-	2,579	150	2,429	16,584	3,893
30 Nov	48,545	15,024	33,521	16,900	7,051	9,849	12,335	3,877	8,458	-	2,506	152	2,354	16,784e	3,938
30 Jun 1953	47,485	14,436	31,049	15,261	6,501	8,760	11,644	3,636	8,008	-	2,662	160	2,502	15,918	4,139
30 Sep	44,489	14,100	30,089	14,595	6,368	8,227	11,707	3,625	8,082	-	2,707f	187	2,520	15,500	3,980
30 Jun 1954	30,600	12,801	25,799	12,594	5,617	6,977	10,218	3,273	6,945	-	2,342	163	2,182	13,886	3,538
30 Jun 1955	35,191	11,373	23,818	12,938	5,222	7,716	8,643	2,936	5,707	-	2,548	135	2,413	11,362	3,080
30 Jun 1956	33,646	11,175	22,471	12,646	4,876	7,770	8,066	2,852	5,214	-	1,747	113	1,634	11,187	3,334g
30 Jun 1957	32,173	11,212	20,961	11,730	4,574	7,156	7,668	2,831	4,837	-	1,617	107	1,520	11,158	3,700h
30 Jun 1958	31,176	10,809	20,367	11,464	4,340	7,124	7,247	2,666	4,581	-	1,445	115	1,330	10,880	3,604i
30 Jun 1959	31,718	10,822	20,896	12,168	4,331	7,837	7,723	2,718	4,995	-	1,486	123	1,363	10,001	3,630
30 Jun 1960	31,550	10,772	20,778	12,542	4,263	8,279	8,071	2,711	5,360	-	1,611	123	1,488	9,386	3,675
31 Jul 1960	31,563	10,797	20,766	12,583	4,263	8,320	8,111	2,733	5,378	-	1,638	122	1,516	9,231	3,679
31 Aug	31,663	10,792	20,873	12,561	4,282	8,279	8,123	2,733	5,403	-	1,663	117	1,546	9,318	3,673
30 Sep	31,940	10,764	21,156	12,619	4,277	8,342	8,317	2,709	5,540	805j	1,640	130	1,530	9,344	3,668
31 Oct	32,313	10,850	21,463	12,693	4,281	8,412	8,636	2,773	5,788	135	1,638	127	1,511	9,346	3,669
30 Nov	32,350	10,850	21,500	12,695	4,256	8,439	8,680	2,761	5,768	141	1,645	126	1,518	9,390	3,673
31 Dec				12,530	4,221	8,309	8,550	2,767	5,662	121	1,603	124	1,479	9,387	3,687
31 Jan 1961	32,403	10,862	21,441	12,672	4,292	8,380	8,669	2,756	5,782	121	1,610	124	1,486	9,332	3,690
28 Feb	32,354	10,861	21,493	12,696	4,282	8,414	8,738	2,761	5,826	121	1,598	123	1,469	9,332	3,689
31 Mar	32,285	10,864	21,421	12,653	4,377	8,276	8,715	2,745	5,890	120	1,613	123	1,490	9,284	3,689
30 Apr															

a/ World War II peak women strength.
b/ Korean War period peak women strength.
c/ Army Nurse Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlisted prior to 30 September 1960.
d/ Includes male nurses and medical specialists.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 May 1961

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source during the first nine months of FY 1961.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1960 TO DATE

	Jul-Sep 1960	Oct-Dec 1960	Jan. 1961	Prelim. Feb 1961	Estimate Mar 1961
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE:					
Inductions	200,394	167,214	62,529	50,586	47,166
First Enlistments	23,043	24,642	6,623	3,083	1,936
Immediate Reenlistments	115,528	76,358	35,240	27,979	25,147
Other Reenlistments	46,084	50,903	15,353	14,082	14,419
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	6,419	7,628	2,865	2,754	3,580
	9,320	7,683	2,448	2,688	2,084
ARMY					
Inductions	75,359	73,442	25,923	21,157	20,557
First Enlistments	23,018	24,615	6,616	3,078	1,929
Immediate Reenlistments	31,882	24,944	11,980	10,742	9,892
Other Reenlistments ^{b/}	16,295	19,439	5,539	5,556	6,598
Reserves to Active Duty	3,433	3,854	1,599	1,543	1,910
	731	590	189	238	228
NAVY					
First Enlistments	23,942	41,738	14,845	10,644	8,832
Immediate Reenlistments	36,822	21,689	8,714	4,755	3,184
Other Reenlistments	6,592	10,515	3,172	2,857	3,319
Reserves to Active Duty	2,388	2,532	751	609	697
	7,740	7,002	2,208	2,423	1,632
MARINE CORPS					
Inductions ^{c/}	14,865	7,916	2,674	2,455	2,936
First Enlistments	21	23	6	4	7
Immediate Reenlistments	11,903	5,907	1,978	1,921	1,860
Other Reenlistments	1,830	1,616	548	430	610
Reserves to Active Duty	391	293	103	80	240
	720	77	39	20	219
AIR FORCE					
Inductions ^{c/}	56,228	44,118	19,087	16,330	14,841
First Enlistments	4	4	1	1	-
Immediate Reenlistments	34,921	23,818	12,568	10,561	10,211
Other Reenlistments	20,967	19,333	6,094	5,239	3,892
Reserves to Active Duty	207	949	412	522	733
	129	14	12	7	5

^{a/} Includes National Guard.^{b/} Includes Enlistments category undetermined.^{c/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 April 1961

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1960

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE										
Inductions	2,100,598	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	932,448	880,471	815,835	682,299	649,092	521,244
First Enlistments	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249	90,344
Immediate Reenlistments	630,468	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,878	271,064	309,061	324,119
Other Reenlistments	203,060	192,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001
Reserves to Active Duty a/	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755	28,945
	608,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,080	24,855
ARMY										
Inductions	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701
First Enlistments	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,266
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269	113,098	102,114
Other Reenlistments b/	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,367	25,383	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135
	253,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692	3,582
NAVY										
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,455	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106
MARINE CORPS										
Inductions	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,575	39,503	66,645	76,351	47,755	53,441	50,200
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389	40,653
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,880	1,399
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	985
AIR FORCE										
Inductions	432,868	298,884	177,770	145,014	263,284	248,872	206,276	158,900	148,639	132,919
First Enlistments	233,197c/	218,722c/	134,345c/	108,126c/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,811	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,962	5,105
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1960 and 1961

	Calls	Inductions					Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
		Army	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1960											
Jul 1959	5,000	6,434	6,434	6,434	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	7,443	7,443	7,443	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	78	7
Sep	7,000	10,706	10,706	10,004	3	1	191,802	191,752	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	9,693	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,470	9,406	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	76	12
Dec	9,000	6,470	6,470	6,470	-	-	198,525	198,432	4	77	12
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,443	7,431	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	11
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	4,095	5	-	191,429	191,324	2	92	11
Mar	6,000	6,666	6,666	6,656	11	1	184,555	184,442	1	101	11
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,411	6,406	4	1	180,258	180,141	-	105	12
May	6,000	7,377	7,377	7,064	11	2	176,818	176,693	-	111	14
Jun	5,500	9,598	9,598	9,590	6	2	175,919	175,790	-	113	16
Total FY 1960	85,500	90,444	90,444	90,466	62	16					
FY 1961											
Jul 1960	6,000	6,669	6,669	6,661	6	2	173,615	173,479	-	118	18
Aug	7,000	7,522	7,522	7,514	8	-	168,709	168,568	-	123	18
Sep	8,000	8,412	8,412	8,403	6	2	165,058	164,911	-	128	19
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,402	9,389	14	2	163,472	163,317	-	134	21
Nov	1,000	7,305	7,305	7,289	6	-	158,583	158,476	-	136	21
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,855	7,847	6	2	156,146	155,989	-	136	21
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,623	6,616	6	1	155,407	155,245	-	141	21
Feb	3,000**	3,083	3,083	3,078	4	1	147,148	146,992	-	134	22
Mar	2,500**	1,976	1,976	1,969	7*	-*					
Apr	1,500										

* Army with the army service training calls for induction during the above period.

† Former member of reserve component, who failed to meet prescribed training obligation and were inducted

for 2 years service.

Revisions. Audited data at act to further revision.

* Preliminary.

** Adjusted

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 May 1961

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved over the years, but this over-all improvement conceals the poor retention which continues for certain enlisted categories and skills as indicated in the two subsequent tables.

Department of Defense

RECRUITMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regulars				Inductees	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.5%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	-
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.
FY 1954 - Total	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.4	41.7	31.4	43.4	5.0%
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3	
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	24.7	8.2	20.0	21.2	3.3
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8	2.6
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	52.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.4	31.7	35.1	44.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5	3.0
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5	2.2
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	46.7	25.2	52.1	3.7
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	42.1	30.9	45.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	39.8	66.9	5.5
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
Jul-Dec 1958	40.8	53.9	35.8	38.6	61.5	4.7
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6	5.5
FY 1960 - Total	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	2.1
Jul-Dec 1959	40.0	51.1	29.5	21.4	48.2	10.1
Jan-Jun 1960	42.0	53.1	43.0	19.2	39.2	8.4
FY 1961 - First 6 Months	51.4	56.7	49.2	34.2	56.4	9.0
Jul-Dec 1961	51.3	61.5	36.3	37.7	55.8	10.1
Jan 1961	77.3	54.1	40.8	25.3	57.4	8.0
Feb	49.1	47.4	44.1	26.0	60.0	9.7

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Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
24 April 1961

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of First Term Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

First Termers are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERMER" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 to Date

	First-Termers Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955 - Total	15.8%	28.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	13.6%	92.4%	73.2%	33.7%	70.2%
Jul-Dec 1954	13.1	36.0	5.4	13.8	11.9	63.8	76.5	53.0	22.5	61.5
Jan-Jun 1955	18.3	41.8	12.3	14.6	16.9	84.4	88.4	84.0	55.7	83.1
FY 1956 - Total	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.3	94.9	82.2	87.9
Jul-Dec 1955	24.6	37.7	12.3	22.2	30.0	90.0	88.8	94.9	78.5	89.0
Jan-Jun 1956	20.9	21.5	10.6	24.9	28.2	89.5	88.8	94.9	84.4	86.6
FY 1957 - Total	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	16.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
Jul-Dec 1956	23.9	19.3	13.4	20.0	14.6	87.4	84.7	89.0	83.2	90.9
Jan-Jun 1957	25.8	18.5	19.4	13.6	39.1	84.0	81.5	81.7	83.0	92.1
FY 1958 - Total	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.1	19.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
Jul-Dec 1957	21.7	14.5	18.1	16.1	10.7	84.4	79.9	87.7	52.5	91.3
Jan-Jun 1958	35.9	20.4	28.1	46.4	53.8	86.2	81.1	91.0	52.5	92.3
FY 1959 - Total	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	15.7	87.4	83.9	90.1	76.5	92.9
Jul-Dec 1958	31.7	22.8	24.6	25.3	15.7	87.7	85.0	90.6	77.0	92.1
Jan-Jun 1959	27.9	19.9	22.2	16.3	15.6	87.0	82.5	89.6	75.8	94.1
FY 1960 - Total	21.2	21.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	83.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
Jul-Dec 1959	21.2	21.6	18.8	11.9	20.1	85.5	82.7	89.4	67.4	90.6
Jan-Jun 1960	21.1	25.5	26.4	10.3	19.3	83.6	83.8	92.5	67.5	81.3
FY 1961 - First Termers	24.1	26.6	25.7	17.5	21.7	88.1	87.1	90.3	76.2	89.2
Jul-Dec 1960	24.2	25.7	25.7	20.2	22.0	86.9	86.7	91.5	77.0	89.3
FY 1961 - Career Regulars	21.1	21.1	21.1	10.7	19.1	86.7	85.1	86.8	76.2	89.1
Jan-Jun 1961	21.1	21.1	21.1	12.4	22.0	84.3	80.2	87.4	71.1	88.9

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Although First Term reenlistment rates increased overall during the past three years, reenlistment rates in technical skills continued below those in nortechical fields.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
FY 1955 to Date

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	First 6 Mos. FY 1961
All Occupations	<u>15.5</u>	<u>22.7</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>27.6</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>21.2</u>	<u>24.4</u>
Ground Combat	16.9	33.8	19.9	21.3	24.6	18.6	31.2
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8	26.8	16.9	19.3
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2	27.2	22.3	24.2
Administrative & Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0	34.6	24.9	28.4
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2	32.3	22.0	23.3
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7	33.4	24.1	24.3
Services	22.5	33.7	31.4	34.5	37.5	29.7	33.5
Miscellaneous	10.3	11.7	18.5	24.4	21.4	16.1	20.8

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Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 May 1961

CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{a/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{1/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>2/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,000
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730 ^{k/}</u>	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 ^{k/}</u>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{b/} 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363 ^{k/}</u>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,126,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	-	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{c/}	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,991</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^{f/}	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	598,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	590	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{e/}	Total	<u>16,112,56</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{g/}	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy ^{h/}	4,183,466	35,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{d/}	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	71,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- ^{a/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
- ^{b/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- ^{c/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
- ^{d/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- ^{e/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
- ^{f/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
- ^{g/} Includes Army Air Forces.
- ^{h/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- ^{i/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- ^{j/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- ^{k/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by more than one-third since January 1953. Direct hire employment is now at the lowest level in more than ten years.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT

	Total, Department of Defense				Army			Navy			Air Force			OSD - JCS	
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire
31 Jan 1953	1,551,271	1,426,391	425,500	959,416	623,421	335,997	496,052	474,662	21,390	394,252	326,059	66,193	394,252	2,249	66,193
30 Jun 1953	1,765,757	1,632,366	433,609	1,133,333	570,295	341,036	1,133,333	1,048,174	21,390	394,252	326,059	66,193	394,252	1,986	66,193
30 Jun 1954	1,552,820	1,426,391	433,609	745,936	495,273	250,725	433,609	413,134	21,390	394,252	326,059	66,193	394,252	1,993	66,193
30 Jun 1955	1,509,689	1,386,560	323,109	677,504	461,986	215,596	432,899	413,134	21,390	394,252	326,059	66,193	394,252	1,994	66,193
30 Jun 1956	1,477,551	1,375,849	291,062	620,083	434,691	185,392	445,910	413,134	21,390	394,252	326,059	66,193	394,252	1,899	66,193
30 Jun 1957	1,420,359	1,340,315	261,094	599,504	429,217	170,377	410,975	389,717	21,258	412,585	340,336	72,249	412,585	1,899	72,249
30 Jun 1958	1,313,759	1,097,095	216,695	559,504	415,914	140,590	361,951	373,759	17,192	372,689	315,506	57,183	372,689	1,646	57,183
31 Jul 1959	1,310,312	1,097,061	212,101	556,821	417,082	139,739	361,730	344,050	17,680	369,887	315,205	54,682	369,887	1,624	54,682
31 Aug 1959	1,307,247	1,097,377	211,670	557,107	417,168	139,939	361,301	343,695	17,606	369,019	314,894	54,125	369,019	1,620	54,125
31 Sep 1959	1,311,315	1,097,023	208,315	550,327	415,284	135,543	378,860	361,211	17,649	370,561	314,878	55,683	370,561	1,630	55,683
31 Oct 1959	1,299,335	1,094,123	205,712	546,204	415,326	135,548	378,301	360,731	17,510	371,602	314,368	55,234	371,602	1,638	55,234
31 Nov 1959	1,285,423	1,082,413	203,440	544,127	413,341	130,766	377,910	360,382	17,528	373,135	313,039	55,096	373,135	1,651	55,096
31 Dec 1959	1,286,592	1,086,459	200,339	536,075	409,164	128,514	377,806	360,212	17,534	371,258	313,997	54,261	371,258	1,656	54,261
31 Jan 1960	1,281,030	1,083,935	197,073	532,370	407,206	125,784	376,665	357,108	17,654	369,716	315,063	53,655	369,716	1,655	53,655
28 Feb 1960	1,273,522	1,078,109	195,413	530,704	405,135	124,563	373,402	357,815	17,545	365,108	315,153	53,005	365,108	1,674	53,005
31 Mar 1960	1,266,275	1,075,940	192,727	526,345	403,317	122,512	371,884	354,466	17,493	364,302	314,144	52,158	364,302	1,664	52,158
30 Apr 1960	1,263,962	1,074,666	191,300	526,065	401,321	121,744	371,593	354,326	17,267	365,116	313,414	51,702	365,116	1,718	51,702
31 May 1960	1,264,017	1,073,874	190,143	526,113	401,416	121,194	371,593	354,326	17,267	365,116	313,414	51,702	365,116	1,718	51,702
30 Jun 1960	1,266,650	1,074,172	188,478	526,303	402,048	120,452	374,500	357,108	17,392	364,094	313,467	50,628	364,094	1,756	50,628
31 Jul 1960	1,263,150	1,071,920	185,235	521,675	402,218	116,432	375,212	356,815	18,397	364,501	314,109	50,392	364,501	1,762	50,392
31 Aug 1960	1,254,874	1,070,505	184,364	511,945	396,880	115,125	375,283	356,710	18,533	365,916	315,255	50,121	365,916	1,770	50,121
30 Sep 1960	1,263,703	1,073,703	183,552	506,844	392,610	114,234	372,480	354,099	18,391	365,690	315,463	50,227	365,690	1,786	50,227
31 Oct 1960	1,255,674	1,059,674	182,588	503,749	389,888	113,861	370,594	352,387	18,207	364,104	315,614	50,520	364,104	1,785	50,520
30 Nov 1960	1,238,103	1,056,574	181,729	501,606	387,618	113,980	368,624	350,690	17,934	362,109	316,302	49,807	362,109	1,764	49,807
31 Dec 1960	1,232,946	1,052,262	180,714	499,080	385,905	113,184	366,245	348,304	17,941	365,903	316,294	49,609	365,903	1,759	49,609
31 Jan 1961	1,227,525	1,046,239	173,406	495,612	385,218	112,994	363,639	346,120	17,509	363,920	315,117	48,783	363,920	1,764	48,783
29 Feb 1961	1,226,562	1,047,103	173,479	495,770	385,737	113,304	363,526	345,063	17,463	363,504	314,529	48,975	363,504	1,774	48,975
31 Mar 1961	1,224,632	1,045,632	171,151	495,062	385,744	113,322	362,572	344,890	17,482	362,629	314,232	48,587	362,629	1,766	48,587
30 Apr 1961	1,221,234	1,043,355	171,578	494,571	386,968	112,863	362,449	344,983	17,526	357,171	309,704	47,467	357,171	1,783	47,467
31 May 1961	1,222,606	1,044,307	170,229	494,571	386,968	113,429	363,088	345,471	17,617	358,469	308,690	47,253	358,469	1,782	47,253
30 Jun 1961	1,225,104	1,047,123	171,554	523,009	390,046	112,963	365,202	347,760	17,442	354,928	307,449	47,479	354,928	1,865	47,479
31 Jul 1961	1,215,266	1,042,774	175,730	497,466	385,421	112,045	365,011	347,860	17,151	354,196	307,662	46,534	354,196	1,833	46,534
31 Aug 1961	1,220,261	1,044,601	175,680	500,016	387,758	112,268	364,230	347,099	17,131	354,182	307,911	46,271	354,182	1,833	46,271
31 Sep 1961	1,221,150	1,046,704	175,146	496,266	384,049	112,257	361,253	344,165	17,068	352,634	306,739	45,891	352,634	1,801	45,891
30 Oct 1961	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
31 Nov 1961	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
31 Dec 1961	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
31 Jan 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
30 Feb 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
31 Mar 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
30 Apr 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
31 May 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777
30 Jun 1962	1,221,147	1,046,096	175,125	495,551	383,402	112,419	361,603	343,460	17,143	352,177	306,400	45,777	352,177	1,834	45,777

Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 April 1961

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 263,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but fewer than 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 8,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
As of 30 September 1960

	Department of Defense						Army						Navy						Air Force					
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals			
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens		Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens		Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals								
WORLDWIDE TOTAL	1,211,949	964,715	72,045	175,189	346,976	37,072	112,217	328,811	15,334	17,008	287,125	19,660	45,886											
UNITED STATES	934,682	935,630	44	-	331,420	16	-	328,066	10	-	276,393	18	-											
Alaska	6,055	6,046	9	-	2,730	6	-	496	-	-	2,800	3	-											
Hawaii	18,783	18,748	35	-	4,943	10	-	11,112	10	-	2,693	15	-											
Other 46 States & D. C.	910,644	910,644	-	-	325,787	-	-	310,498	-	-	278,680	-	-											
U. S. TERRITORIES	12,217	8,372	4,445	-	2,693	2,450	-	4,531	839	-	1,108	1,156	-											
Coral Zone	5,120	1,450	3,662	-	1,023	2,450	-	861	567	-	174	645	-											
Johnston Island	11	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-											
Marshall Islands (incl. Guam)	4,228	3,459	779	-	-	-	-	2,994	266	-	505	511	-											
Marshall Islands	28	28	-	-	86	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-											
Midway Island	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Puerto Rico	3,368	7,364	4	-	1,643	-	-	1,886	4	-	439	-	-											
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	263,450	20,705	67,556	175,189	10,865	34,605	112,217	2,194	14,295	17,008	7,604	12,446	45,886											
Algeria	1,542	202	1,340	1	19	7	-	2	17	-	121	1,316	-											
Belgium	62	36	26	1	10	6	-	97	127	-	18	17	-											
Brazil	873	42	831	-	12	44	-	16	10	-	341	273	-											
British West Indies Federation	649	16	633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	3,044	250	2,794	-	31	38	-	65	652	-	154	2,670	-											
Cuba	2,475	283	2,192	-	10	4	-	288	2,204	-	1	6	-											
Denmark	20	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Egypt	146	7	139	-	1	1	-	6	7	-	-	-	-											
Eritrea	359	31	328	-	31	352	-	-	16	-	-	-	-											
France	26,176	2,364	23,812	-	1,694	1,745	17,009	4	4	4	64	23	-											
Germany	86,163	5,376	80,787	-	4,086	50	61,615	1	1	1	1,546	316	-											
Greece	306	49	257	-	20	21	-	4	2	-	175	703	-											
Greenland	46	45	1	-	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Iceland	717	210	507	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	183	595	-											
Iran	310	152	158	-	122	135	-	113	504	-	62	3	-											
Italy	4,949	3,176	1,773	-	1,463	2,257	-	313	394	-	62	3	-											
Japan	63,742	3,813	59,929	-	1,841	45	20,296	68	68	-	1,775	1,083	-											
Lebanon	28,046	1,113	26,933	-	1,087	10,655	-	31	108	-	45	3	-											
Liberia (Original)	179	179	705	-	4	2	-	133	17	-	175	703	-											
Morocco (incl. Tangier)	3,693	444	3,249	-	3,212	-	-	-	-	-	641	-	-											
Netherlands	95	26	69	-	10	10	-	7	4	-	11	7	-											
Norway	50	23	27	-	23	7	-	3	4	-	13	2	-											
Philippines	275	81	194	-	79	17	-	266	6,250	-	443	176	-											
Poland	10,444	580	9,864	-	11	172	-	-	-	-	343	3,428	-											
Portugal	16,348	1,861	14,487	-	1,431	9,346	-	-	-	-	54	83	-											
Ryukyu (incl. Okinawa)	109	24	85	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Saudi Arabia	4,012	846	3,166	-	21	1	-	216	2,179	-	609	2,179	-											
Spain	1,024	64	960	-	2	4	-	57	92	-	22	385	-											
Taiwan (Formosa)	91	30	61	-	12	2	-	17	4	-	20	4	-											
Thailand	1,113	287	826	-	355	355	-	161	390	-	286	491	-											
Turkey	4,711	127	4,584	-	127	289	-	161	390	-	709	32	-											
United Kingdom	661	155	506	-	107	289	-	21	107	-	27	115	-											
All other				-			-			-			-											

* Includes 1,461 U. S. citizens employed by R&D and JCS (United States 1,759, France 3)

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 December 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 22 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyuans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

Department of Defense

P30.3

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1960

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding) Coast Guard)	OSD
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		852,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>		1,881,495 <u>c/</u>	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
Revised Series <u>a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 September 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OSD & JCS		Department of the Army			Department of the Navy			Department of the Air Force		
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Salaried	Wage Board	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	877,875	343,082	536,793	1,530		164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765		66,523	99,531		
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,290	440,859	1,730		147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137		63,026	91,427		
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038	2,166		238,312	282,706	145,304	356,282		110,678	150,090		
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	538,864	798,231	2,253		258,024	285,889	155,878	325,448		122,709	186,954		
30 Jun 1953 a/	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,886		242,805	327,490	149,775	299,099		121,613	189,300		
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736	1,693		225,416	269,857	146,873	266,261		118,974	179,618		
30 Jun 1955	1,186,980	508,977	677,603	1,954		230,211	231,729	144,435	266,129		132,331	179,745		
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	524,631	654,858	1,887	12	226,147	208,564	144,104	250,565		152,513	195,717		
30 Jun 1957	1,160,515	526,586	634,329	1,638	17	228,486	200,731	145,800	243,917		150,662	189,664		
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,883	1,686	20	225,174	190,740	139,454	224,275		145,898	169,948		
30 Jun 1959	1,076,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	20	218,701	187,147	138,422	218,686		149,242	164,224		
FY 1960														
30 Sep 1959	1,063,700	496,217	567,483	1,718	20	207,770	184,840	136,368	217,721		150,361	164,902		
31 Dec 1959	1,032,262	496,566	535,696	1,740	19	207,368	178,537	135,445	212,859		152,013	164,281		
31 Mar 1960	1,045,632	496,204	549,428	1,747	19	208,301	177,443	134,666	210,224		151,490	161,742		
30 Jun	1,047,120	499,877	547,243	1,846	19	210,340	179,706	136,779	210,981		150,912	156,531		
FY 1961														
31 Jul 1960	1,042,776	497,285	545,491	1,814	19	207,965	177,456	136,428	211,432		151,078	156,984		
31 Aug	1,044,601	499,395	545,206	1,814	19	210,086	177,672	136,051	211,048		151,444	156,467		
30 Sep	1,036,754	495,233	541,521	1,782	19	208,296	175,755	133,115	211,050		152,040	154,699		
31 Oct	1,035,096	496,498	538,598	1,815	19	208,808	174,994	133,090	210,370		152,785	153,615		
30 Nov	1,033,414	497,855	535,559	1,778	19	209,117	172,866	133,429	209,990		153,531	152,690		
31 Dec	1,032,033	498,815	533,218	1,790	19	209,294	171,380	133,572	209,407		154,159	152,412		
31 Jan 1961	1,032,835	499,302	533,533	1,811	19	209,676	171,664	133,626	209,711		154,189	152,139		
28 Feb	1,034,168	500,475	533,692	1,822	18	210,222	171,675	133,810	209,831		154,592	152,168		
31 Mar	1,035,044	501,498	533,546	1,872	17	210,852	172,813	134,042	210,213		154,732	151,503		

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 April 1961

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 44 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past seven years, during which time total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Year	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Month	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	2,239,217	67.8	31 Jul.	2,370,782	1,042,776	44.0
30 June 1945	3,786,600 b/	2,688,010 b/	69.4	31 Aug.	2,373,178	1,044,601	44.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	1,416,225	53.1	30 Sep	2,352,894	1,036,754	44.1
30 June 1947	2,082,300	859,142	41.3	31 Oct.	2,348,833	1,035,096	44.1
30 June 1948	2,044,000	870,962	42.6	30 Nov.	2,348,839	1,033,414	44.0
30 June 1949	2,075,100	879,875	42.4	31 Dec.	2,638,032*	1,032,033	39.1
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 e/	750,379	39.2	31 Jan. 1961	2,341,084	1,032,835	44.1
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	742,817 c/	36.1	28 Feb.	2,346,448	1,034,168	44.1
30 June 1950	1,934,000	753,149	38.9	31 Mar.	2,353,497#	1,035,044	44.0
30 June 1951	2,455,900	1,235,498	50.3	30 Apr.			
30 June 1952	2,574,100	1,337,095	51.9	31 May			
31 July 1952	2,577,900 d/	1,339,455 d/	52.0	30 June			
30 June 1953 a/	2,532,200	1,332,068	52.6				
30 June 1954	2,381,700	1,208,892	50.8				
30 June 1955	2,371,421	1,186,580	50.0				

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

* Includes temporary Christmas hires of the Post Office Department.

Preliminary

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 May 1961

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1960, accessions averaged approximately 14,100 per month and separations averaged 15,400 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.35 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.47 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 16 percent and 18 percent, respectively.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar year average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
<u>1960</u>				
January	10,217	.97	14,021	1.34
February	11,325	1.08	12,523	1.20
March	11,101	1.06	12,514	1.20
April	12,985	1.24	15,291	1.47
May	14,435	1.38	13,588	1.30
June	22,714	2.18	19,832	1.90
Average for first six months	13,796	1.32	14,129	1.40
July	17,200	1.65	16,058	1.54
August	19,325	1.85	18,465	1.77
September	14,860	1.43	22,875	2.21
October	13,534	1.31	14,865	1.44
November	11,304	1.09	12,775	1.24
December	10,259	.99	11,106	1.07
Average for second six months	14,414	1.39	16,094	1.55
1960 Calendar year average	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
<u>1961</u>				
January	13,153	1.27	12,394	1.20
February	11,629	1.13	10,355	1.00
March	12,018	1.16	11,047	1.07

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 April 1961

AVERAGE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN SALARY RATES

Based on grade levels and salary rates prevailing on 30 June 1960, the average annual salary rate of all DOD direct hire civilians was \$5,288. This represented an increase of \$157 as compared with the corresponding average for 30 June 1959.

The average annual salary rate of personnel on the rolls at the end of the year differs in concept from the average salary received based on actual salary payments made during the year. The latter includes overtime pay and other extras and allows for time lost in nonpay status. It also reflects changes in rates of pay which may have occurred during the year.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY RATES OF DIRECT HIRE FULL-TIME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

WORLDWIDE, 1954 to Date

	Total Department of Defense	OSD	Army	Navy	Air Force
30 June 1954	\$3,956	\$6,128	\$3,881	\$4,118	\$3,825
30 June 1955	4,054	6,713	3,885	4,259	4,016
30 June 1956	4,273	6,828	4,145	4,494	4,166
30 June 1957	4,491	7,300	4,345	4,709	4,410
30 June 1958	4,953	8,014	4,833	5,150	4,869
30 June 1959	5,131	7,919	5,003	5,341	5,043
30 June 1960	5,288	7,995	5,107	5,507	5,252
30 June 1961					

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 January 1961

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 31 December 1960

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSU	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	524	0.11	203	0.10	240	0.19	75	0.05	6	0.36
2	12,847	2.66	5,936	2.91	3,772	2.97	3,126	2.07	13	0.77
3	78,778	16.28	31,225	15.29	21,921	17.24	25,583	16.96	49	2.92
4	90,099	18.62	37,276	18.25	24,363	19.17	28,322	18.78	138	8.22
5	62,632	12.94	27,180	13.31	14,924	11.74	20,296	13.45	232	13.82
6	24,396	5.04	11,568	5.67	5,592	4.40	6,940	4.60	296	17.63
7	41,370	8.55	17,479	8.56	10,645	8.37	13,056	8.66	190	11.32
8	7,524	1.56	3,780	1.85	1,939	1.53	1,758	1.17	47	2.80
9	50,413	10.42	19,451	9.52	13,797	10.85	17,088	11.33	77	4.59
10	5,832	1.21	2,889	1.41	1,393	1.10	1,539	1.02	11	0.66
11	46,181	9.54	19,604	9.60	11,645	9.16	14,888	9.87	44	2.62
12	32,705	6.76	14,321	7.01	8,132	6.95	9,508	6.30	45	2.68
13	18,797	3.88	8,141	3.99	5,127	4.03	5,470	3.63	59	3.51
14	8,188	1.69	3,687	1.81	2,107	1.66	2,246	1.49	148	8.81
15	3,239	0.67	1,356	0.68	757	0.60	868	0.58	218	12.98
16	197	0.04	60	0.03	40	0.03	48	0.03	49	2.92
17	83	0.02	17	0.01	12	0.01	18	0.01	36	2.14
18	34	0.01	4	0.01	4	0.01	5	0.01	21	1.25
Total	483,840	100.00	204,217	100.00	127,110	100.00	150,834	100.00	1,679	100.00

2/ Less than .005 percent.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 March 1961

P34.38

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 28 FEBRUARY 1961

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted a/
TOTAL b/	<u>4,172,946</u>	<u>806,622</u>	<u>3,366,324</u>
On Active Duty	215,876	160,939	54,937
Not on Active Duty b/	3,957,070	645,683	3,311,387

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve strengths as of 31 December 1960.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted a/
TOTAL c/	<u>4,172,946</u>	<u>806,622</u>	<u>3,366,324</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,637,416</u>	<u>507,376</u>	<u>2,130,040</u>
O. Active Duty	215,876	160,939	54,937
Not on Active Duty	2,421,540	346,437	2,075,103
Active Status	2,415,467	344,268	2,071,199
Inactive Status b/	6,073	2,169	3,904
Standby Reserve c/	<u>1,374,525</u>	<u>157,459</u>	<u>1,217,066</u>
Active Status	1,196,937	100,798	1,096,139
Inactive Status	177,588	56,661	120,927
Retired - Retired Status c/	161,005	141,787	19,218

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

c/ Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve Strengths as of 31 December 1960.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Groups	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>1,069,884</u>	<u>185,986</u>	<u>883,898</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	1,004,794	143,296	861,498
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	944,576	140,886	803,690
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	60,218	2,410	57,808
Paid Active Duty Training Only a/	D,E	65,090	42,690	22,400

a/ FY 1962 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1961 are known.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
13 May 1961

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENTS PERSONNEL BY RESERVE CATEGORY

31 March 1954 to date

TOTAL										OFFICERS										ENLISTED (Last Officer Candidates)									
		Ready			Standby			Retired				Ready			Standby			Retired				Ready			Standby			Retired	
		Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	Total	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	Total	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Ret on Active Duty	Total		
1954	11 Mar	2,787,487	2,770,402	2,131,132	216,678	216,678	216,678	99,811	914,013	672,157	274,956	4,36,199	192,630	50,288	1,811,172	1,799,793	94,752	1,704,993	1,811,172	1,799,793	94,752	1,704,993	1,811,172	1,799,793	94,752	1,704,993	1,811,172		
	30 Jun	2,821,456	2,786,258	2,132,182	207,176	207,176	207,176	68,302	916,429	672,905	274,956	4,36,116	188,818	50,706	1,805,007	1,811,172	94,752	1,775,766	1,805,007	1,811,172	94,752	1,775,766	1,805,007	94,752	1,775,766	1,805,007	94,752		
	30 Sep	2,801,591	2,765,991	2,124,786	203,804	203,804	203,804	73,913	908,254	668,254	274,956	4,36,057	183,210	62,115	1,801,512	1,811,172	94,752	1,781,420	1,801,512	1,811,172	94,752	1,781,420	1,801,512	94,752	1,781,420	1,801,512	94,752		
	1 Dec	2,594,138	2,758,084	2,128,645	160,111	160,111	160,111	75,913	882,195	675,899	274,956	4,36,096	180,210	62,115	1,811,912	2,082,185	94,752	1,989,430	2,082,185	2,082,185	94,752	1,989,430	2,082,185	94,752	1,989,430	2,082,185	94,752		
1955	11 Mar	3,134,411	2,893,266	2,566,256	163,395	163,395	163,395	75,950	879,463	669,743	274,956	4,36,056	181,258	68,493	2,224,948	2,223,118	87,746	2,135,172	2,224,948	2,223,118	87,746	2,135,172	2,224,948	87,746	2,135,172	2,224,948	87,746		
	30 Jun	3,135,088	2,902,650	2,566,058	168,598	168,598	168,598	81,445	878,166	673,482	274,956	4,36,056	181,258	73,530	2,240,889	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	87,746		
	30 Sep	3,135,055	2,902,650	2,566,058	168,598	168,598	168,598	81,445	878,166	673,482	274,956	4,36,056	181,258	73,530	2,240,889	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	87,746	2,160,143	2,240,889	87,746		
	1 Dec	3,507,106	3,117,152	2,991,987	163,859	163,859	163,859	86,395	957,476	686,640	283,171	393,219	184,504	76,152	2,708,630	2,680,142	79,594	2,600,548	2,708,630	2,680,142	79,594	2,600,548	2,708,630	79,594	2,600,548	2,708,630	79,594		
1956	11 Mar	3,763,782	3,526,403	3,170,573	172,251	172,251	172,251	89,088	853,181	621,148	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776		
	30 Jun	3,763,782	3,526,403	3,170,573	172,251	172,251	172,251	89,088	853,181	621,148	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776		
	30 Sep	3,763,782	3,526,403	3,170,573	172,251	172,251	172,251	89,088	853,181	621,148	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	2,881,265	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776	2,800,489	2,910,461	90,776		
	1 Dec	3,985,386	3,728,709	3,317,259	162,657	162,657	162,657	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	3,128,571	121,860	2,975,668	3,128,571	121,860		
1957	11 Mar	3,999,659	3,769,101	3,317,116	171,799	171,799	171,799	97,021	865,689	611,186	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	3,108,506	3,074,651	129,760	2,983,751	3,108,506	3,074,651	129,760	2,983,751	3,108,506	129,760	2,983,751	3,108,506	129,760		
	30 Jun	4,010,870	3,782,770	3,317,116	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	
	30 Sep	4,010,870	3,782,770	3,317,116	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	121,860	2,975,668	4,010,870	3,782,770	
	1 Dec	4,137,942	3,860,601	3,317,116	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,137,942	3,860,601	121,860	2,975,668	4,137,942	3,860,601	121,860	2,975,668	4,137,942	3,860,601	
1958	11 Mar	4,265,320	4,001,070	3,585,115	172,251	172,251	172,251	97,021	865,689	611,186	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	3,108,506	3,074,651	129,760	2,983,751	4,265,320	4,001,070	129,760	2,983,751	4,265,320	4,001,070	129,760	2,983,751	4,265,320	4,001,070	
	30 Jun	4,315,515	4,041,727	3,625,270	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	
	30 Sep	4,315,515	4,041,727	3,625,270	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	121,860	2,975,668	4,315,515	4,041,727	
	1 Dec	4,463,277	4,187,991	3,740,591	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,463,277	4,187,991	121,860	2,975,668	4,463,277	4,187,991	121,860	2,975,668	4,463,277	4,187,991	
1959	11 Mar	4,526,204	4,231,643	3,782,770	172,251	172,251	172,251	97,021	865,689	611,186	284,054	380,084	133,097	79,046	3,108,506	3,074,651	129,760	2,983,751	4,526,204	4,231,643	129,760	2,983,751	4,526,204	4,231,643	129,760	2,983,751	4,526,204	4,231,643	
	30 Jun	4,600,611	4,306,050	3,857,115	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	
	30 Sep	4,600,611	4,306,050	3,857,115	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	121,860	2,975,668	4,600,611	4,306,050	
	1 Dec	4,819,944	4,526,204	4,071,643	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	4,819,944	4,526,204	121,860	2,975,668	4,819,944	4,526,204	121,860	2,975,668	4,819,944	4,526,204	
1960	11 Mar	5,500,268	5,206,041	4,641,041	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	
	30 Jun	5,500,268	5,206,041	4,641,041	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	
	30 Sep	5,500,268	5,206,041	4,641,041	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,500,268	5,206,041	
	1 Dec	5,519,462	5,206,041	4,641,041	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,860	2,975,668	5,519,462	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,519,462	5,206,041	121,860	2,975,668	5,519,462	5,206,041	
1961	11 Mar	5,500,268	5,206,041	4,641,041	163,944	163,944	163,944	91,981	899,018	680,801	233,670	397,211	145,421	83,514	3,128,571	3,097,508	121,												

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Since the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves has increased substantially. During recent years, the source of most of these reserve gains has been (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligation, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,026,537	a/	a/	803,481	a/	a/	1,223,056
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,597,251	a/	a/	869,079	a/	a/	1,728,172
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,597,251	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,005,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,252	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,555,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,302	806,637	1,512,618	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,231	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,304,371	146,407	1,157,964
1953 1 Jan c/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,988	260,533	832,455	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	973,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,720	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,987	1,807,020
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,659	2,664,449	862,195	236,924	625,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,156	627,983	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,766	2,972,740
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 31 Mar	4,265,300	336,547	3,928,753	814,675	195,624	619,051	3,450,625	140,923	3,309,702
30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
30 Sep	4,400,377	294,854	4,105,523	813,462	182,371	631,091	3,586,915	112,493	3,474,422
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 31 Mar	4,526,204	262,373	4,263,831	806,505	175,302	631,203	3,719,699	87,071	3,632,628
30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
31 Jul	4,610,894	242,803	4,368,091	804,928	171,362	633,566	3,805,966	71,441	3,734,525
31 Aug	4,619,348	238,785	4,380,563	805,307	170,560	634,747	3,814,041	68,229	3,745,812
30 Sep	4,589,353	235,180	4,354,173	803,784	170,004	633,780	3,785,569	65,176	3,720,393
31 Oct	4,558,652	233,590	4,325,062	804,895	170,015	634,880	3,753,757	63,575	3,690,182
30 Nov	4,538,973	232,030	4,306,943	802,798	169,185	633,613	3,736,175	62,845	3,673,330
31 Dec	4,519,462	228,784	4,290,678	802,276	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 31 Jan	4,500,268	226,793	4,273,475	801,952	167,772	634,180	3,698,306	59,021	3,639,285
29 Feb	4,467,396	225,309	4,242,087	801,902	167,368	634,534	3,665,494	57,921	3,607,573
31 Mar	4,437,537	223,343	4,214,194	801,979	166,179	635,800	3,635,558	57,164	3,578,394
30 Apr	4,423,934	223,534	4,200,400	803,542	166,676	636,866	3,620,392	56,858	3,563,534
31 May	4,417,684	220,855	4,196,829	799,415	164,969	634,446	3,618,269	55,886	3,562,383
30 Jun	4,367,059	219,765	4,147,294	803,518	163,751	639,761	3,563,541	56,008	3,507,533
31 Jul	4,368,821	218,264	4,150,557	805,932	163,427	642,505	3,562,889	54,837	3,508,052
30 Aug	4,370,022	217,333	4,152,689	805,796	163,328	642,468	3,564,236	54,005	3,510,231
30 Sep	4,275,297	217,863	4,057,434	809,845	162,673	647,172	3,465,452	55,190	3,410,262
31 Oct	4,285,566	218,453	4,067,113	807,221	162,400	644,821	3,478,345	56,053	3,422,292
30 Nov	4,261,614	218,223	4,043,391	806,173	161,789	644,384	3,475,441	56,434	3,419,007
31 Dec	4,187,839	216,552	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,379,627	55,064	3,324,563
1961 31 Jan	4,179,192	215,940	3,963,252	807,554	161,152	646,402	3,371,638	54,788	3,316,850
28 Feb	4,172,946	215,876	3,957,070	806,622	160,939	645,683	3,366,324	54,937	3,311,387

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

* Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

28 February 1961

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	215,876	160,939	54,937
Army - Total	<u>61,487</u>	<u>58,664</u>	<u>2,823</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	1,536	1,048	488
Army Reserve	59,951	57,616	2,335
Naval Reserve	71,404	22,095	49,309
Marine Corps Reserve	7,491	4,800 <u>b/</u>	2,691
Air Force - Total	<u>75,494</u>	<u>75,380</u>	<u>114</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	282	261	21
Air Force Reserve	75,212	75,119	93

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 11 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component. Officers outnumber enlisted personnel in these totals except for the Korean War period.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	339	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,866	575	54,149	21,638	1,634	2	33,768**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,605
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,690	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,315	36,600**	133,300**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,351	174,201	54,804	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	707,797	53,510	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,896
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan d/	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,665	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,607	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,013	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,234	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,386	40,356	387	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
30 Sep	294,864	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,286	287	85,673
1959 31 Mar	262,373	2,258	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Jun	245,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Jul	242,803	1,972	73,374	74,869	10,735	256	81,597
31 Aug	238,789	1,930	70,179	74,304	10,577	265	81,534
30 Sep	235,180	1,949	67,893	72,818	10,850	270	81,400
31 Oct	233,590	1,891	66,868	72,495	10,583	273	81,480
30 Nov	232,030	1,666	66,032	72,134	10,360	268	81,320
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,956	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 31 Jan	226,793	1,803	64,551	70,113	9,593	273	80,460
27 Feb	225,309	1,783	64,260	69,906	9,724	272	79,762
31 Mar	223,343	1,755	64,110	69,247	9,070	272	78,889
30 Apr	223,534	1,737	64,289	69,734	8,905	272	78,597
31 May	220,855	1,705	63,787	69,229	8,675	274	77,185
30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Jul	218,264	1,597	62,940	69,100	8,228	274	76,125
1 Aug	217,333	1,573	62,351	68,640	8,215	276	76,278
30 Sep	217,503	1,550	61,960	69,210	8,645	278	76,220
31 Oct	216,453	1,552	61,706	70,630	8,431	278	75,796
30 Nov	216,223	1,543	61,272	71,003	8,450	278	75,677
31 Dec	216,552	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	278	75,413
1961 31 Jan	215,540	1,515	60,181	71,168	7,585	284	75,207
28 Feb	215,875	1,536	59,951	71,404	7,491	282	75,212

a/ Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

b/ Data not available.

c/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean war.

d/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

28 February 1961

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. <u>g/</u>	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>3,957,070</u>	<u>414,254</u>	<u>2,080,738</u>	<u>649,276</u>	<u>247,442</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>495,080</u>
Officer	645,683	38,455	257,473	174,342	23,228	8,614	143,571
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	3,311,387	375,799	1,823,265	474,934	224,214	61,666	351,509
READY RESERVE	<u>2,421,540</u>	<u>414,254</u>	<u>1,043,759</u>	<u>479,624</u>	<u>209,397</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>204,226</u>
Officer	346,437	38,455	164,315	81,542	13,322	8,614	40,189
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	2,075,103	375,799	879,444	398,082	196,075	61,666	164,037
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>1,374,525</u>	-	<u>952,510</u>	<u>119,349</u>	<u>31,117</u>	-	<u>271,549</u>
Officer	157,459	-	24,277	44,604	3,327	-	85,251
Enlisted	1,217,066	-	928,233	74,745	27,790	-	186,298
Active Status	<u>1,196,937</u>	-	<u>946,362</u>	<u>98,685</u>	<u>30,453</u>	-	<u>121,437</u>
Officer	103,798	-	18,998	23,940	2,734	-	55,126
Enlisted	1,096,139	-	927,364	74,745	27,719	-	66,311
Inactive Status	<u>177,588</u>	-	<u>6,148</u>	<u>20,664</u>	<u>664</u>	-	<u>150,112</u>
Officer	56,661	-	5,279	20,664	593	-	30,125
Enlisted	120,927	-	869	-	71	-	119,987
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>161,005</u>	-	<u>84,469</u>	<u>50,303</u>	<u>6,928</u>	-	<u>19,305</u>
Officer	141,787	-	68,881	48,196	6,579	-	18,131
Enlisted	19,218	-	15,588	2,107	349	-	1,174

a Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,073 Total, 2,169 Officers, 3,904 Enlisted.
b Includes officer candidates

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially since that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is necessarily restricted by the statutory limitation on the size of the Ready Reserve and by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which have grown considerably in the past few years.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ c/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	d/		d/	222,130	22,807	d/	d/
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,194
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,934,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan e/	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	76,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	230,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,385,296	378,346	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 31 Mar	3,926,753	440,234	1,992,287	662,887	285,363	70,581	477,351
30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
30 Sep	4,105,513	431,714	2,084,167	696,188	305,986	70,233	511,225
31 Dec	4,184,444	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 31 Mar	4,263,631	405,967	2,211,754	721,848	310,667	70,935	542,660
30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
31 Jul	4,368,091	400,766	2,246,373	723,274	318,157	70,581	558,940
31 Aug	4,380,559	400,775	2,308,186	723,468	317,786	70,641	559,703
30 Sep	4,354,113	401,101	2,306,512	724,049	312,107	71,053	539,351
31 Oct	4,325,062	400,579	2,300,135	726,540	308,844	71,072	517,832
30 Nov	4,306,943	400,236	2,286,110	723,287	306,137	71,056	518,117
31 Dec	4,240,678	401,681	2,286,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 31 Jan	4,273,475	405,713	2,275,552	714,378	290,427	70,939	516,466
29 Feb	4,242,081	407,536	2,265,369	707,870	279,722	71,050	509,668
31 Mar	4,214,194	406,966	2,254,771	699,815	269,533	71,154	511,949
30 Apr	4,200,400	406,421	2,254,960	691,309	263,065	71,186	513,519
31 May	4,194,899	405,468	2,260,952	681,462	260,534	71,129	517,174
30 Jun	4,147,244	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,880	520,749
1 Jul	4,150,557	404,581	2,223,173	668,850	259,548	70,152	524,253
1 Aug	4,117,609	407,595	2,226,069	667,009	257,757	69,063	524,896
30 Sep	4,057,434	404,485	2,247,208	663,715	257,223	69,500	508,903
31 Oct	4,067,113	412,046	2,156,978	659,812	255,896	69,941	512,440
30 Nov	4,063,391	412,981	2,158,133	656,925	252,435	69,922	512,995
31 Dec	3,971,287	413,699	2,075,694	654,121	253,244	69,881	504,626
1961 31 Mar	3,963,252	416,004	2,075,666	650,562	250,200	69,544	500,876
28 Feb	3,951,070	414,254	2,080,738	649,276	247,442	70,280	495,080

a/ Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.

b/ Includes Inactive National Guard. Army for 30 June 1946 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951

c/ Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.

d/ Not available.

e/ 1 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

• Approximate. Army Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

28 February 1961

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	232,130		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,667,870	216,912	2,450,958
Coast Guard Reserve	30,454	1,036	29,418
DOD Reserve	2,637,416	215,876	2,421,540
Army	<u>1,519,500</u>	<u>61,487</u>	<u>1,458,013</u>
National Guard	415,790	1,536	414,254 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,103,710	59,951	1,043,759
Naval Reserve	551,028	71,404	479,624 <u>c/</u>
Marine Corps Reserve	216,888	7,491 <u>c/</u>	209,397
Air Force	<u>350,000</u>	<u>75,494</u>	<u>274,506</u>
Air National Guard	70,562	282	70,280
Air Force Reserve	279,438	75,212	204,226

a/ Section 205 (b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,073.c/ Includes officer candidates

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 May 1961

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

31 December 1960

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty		
			Total	Ready	Standby
TOTAL	4,187,839	216,552	3,971,287	2,410,929	1,400,587
Officers - Total	808,212	161,488	646,724	347,056	159,771
O-9, O-8, O-7	896	17	879	348	16
O-6	19,786	734	19,052	6,263	1,381
O-5	76,990	7,232	69,758	30,614	10,794
O-4	130,059	24,123	105,936	46,997	20,755
O-3	234,265	53,970	180,295	90,668	51,136
O-2	234,928	39,977	194,951	112,932	65,909
O-1	82,741	27,633	55,108	44,162	7,353
W-4, W-3, W-2)	7,350)	12,896)
W-1	26,371	452	18,569	2,176	1,673
Unknown	2,176	-	2,176	-	-
Enlisted - Total	3,379,627	55,064	3,324,563	2,063,873	1,241,570
E-9	278	20	258	93	22
E-8	4,816	146	4,670	4,040	221
E-7	67,967	1,880	66,087	46,852	10,730
E-6	91,010	3,032	87,978	72,157	11,756
E-5	374,357	4,584	369,773	249,328	117,555
E-4	1,249,526	8,476	1,241,050	696,170	543,412
E-3	997,995	18,850	979,145	603,681	374,532
E-2	437,320	12,627	424,693	271,593	152,521
E-1	145,104	3,457	141,647	110,711	30,821
Unknown	4,113	-	4,113	4,099	-
Officer Candidates a/	7,141	1,992	5,149	5,149	-

a/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
13 March 1961

216.0

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

More than one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are normally in the Ready Reserve category.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 28 February 1961

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only c/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg b/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DoD	<u>1,069,884</u>	<u>1,004,794</u>	<u>944,576</u>	<u>60,218</u>	<u>65,090</u>
Officers	185,986	143,296	140,886	2,410	42,690
Enlisted	883,898	861,498	803,690	57,808	22,400
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>408,181</u>	<u>408,181</u>	<u>377,238</u>	<u>30,943</u>	-
Officers	36,286	36,286	36,286	-	-
Enlisted	371,895	371,895	340,952	30,943	-
Army Reserve	<u>351,424</u>	<u>300,124</u>	<u>276,109</u>	<u>22,015</u>	<u>51,300</u>
Officers	81,430	50,130	47,774	2,356	31,300
Enlisted	269,994	249,994	230,335	19,659	20,000
Naval Reserve	<u>126,755</u>	<u>122,870</u>	<u>122,232</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>3,885</u>
Officers	29,301	25,701	25,701	-	3,600
Enlisted	97,454	97,169	96,531	638	285
Marine Corps Res.	<u>45,225</u>	<u>42,825</u>	<u>39,685</u>	<u>3,140</u>	<u>2,400</u>
Officers	5,308	3,508	3,508	-	1,800
Enlisted	39,917	39,317	36,177	3,140	600
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>70,280</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>68,754</u>	<u>1,526 d/</u>	-
Officers	8,614	8,614	8,614	-	-
Enlisted	61,666	61,666	60,140	1,526	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>68,019</u>	<u>60,514</u>	<u>58,556</u>	<u>1,956</u>	<u>7,505</u>
Officers	25,047	19,057	19,003	54	5,990
Enlisted	42,972	41,457	39,555	1,902	1,515

a/ Approximate. See footnote c/.

b/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

c/ FY 1962 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1961 are known.

d/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

NOTE: Table is compiled from service data available within OSD, supplemented by informal advice from services concerning reserves undergoing active duty basic training.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
13 May 1961

ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Stand by Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS
(Formerly designated 3-6 month Training Programs)

(Data cumulative from 10 August 1955)

	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	28 Feb. 1961
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD						
Enlistments	37,554	160,032	262,348	349,534	476,578	n.a.
Entered AD Training	19,214	108,086	222,054	318,480	439,130	n.a.
Completed AD Training	2,508	38,133	161,777	255,462	356,013	439,249
Army National Guard						
Enlistments	3,613	36,660	88,563	136,361	205,491	257,367
Entered AD Training	3,613	25,642	69,914	119,755	183,358	225,951
Completed AD Training	1,090	6,485	45,334	85,529	140,637	184,088
Army Reserve						
Enlistments	27,272	90,386	118,626	139,680	177,712	207,292
Entered AD Training	10,753	64,673	109,941	137,127	173,904	200,022
Completed AD Training	1,222	24,249	87,373	119,569	145,885	173,194
Naval Reserve						
Enlistments	-	387	672	884	1,285	n.a.
Entered AD Training	-	387	636	850	1,085	n.a.
Completed AD Training	-	184	506	828	1,022	1,233*
Marine Corps Reserve						
Enlistments	3,189	13,224	22,654	28,752	35,981	40,835
Entered AD Training	1,368	6,059	15,038	22,064	30,380	35,531
Completed AD Training	196	2,355	9,304	16,404	23,267	27,953
Air National Guard a/						
Enlistments	3,480	15,509	24,975	33,845	42,810	46,242
Entered AD Training a/	3,480	9,649	20,389	29,071	37,516	41,748
Completed AD Training a/	-	4,841	15,005	25,697	34,359	39,680
Air Force Reserve						
Enlistments	-	3,866	6,858	10,012	13,299	15,752
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	6,136	9,613	12,887	15,187
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,255	7,435	10,843	13,101
OFFICERS - TOTAL DoD						
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,847	25,300	30,920	34,027
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,116	20,146	26,018	29,381
Army Reserve						
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,701	25,141	30,681	33,731
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,020	19,993	25,865	29,156
Air Force Reserve						
Entered AD Training	-	-	146	159	239	296
Completed AD Training	-	-	96	153	153	225

a/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

* Estimated

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 May 1961

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}	
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force		
			Total	Regular			Contract
1947-48:	Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	69,392
	May 1948	87,097	63,039	5,699	3,897	1,802	64,797
	Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	67,851
	May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	64,494
	Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	67,214
1949-50:	May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	61,542
	Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	65,788
	May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	70,493
	Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	77,768
	May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	72,772
1952-53:	Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	78,768
	May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	72,883
	Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	71,973
	May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	70,373
	Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	72,104
1954-55:	May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	69,566
	Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	85,849
	May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	79,775
	Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,148	6,409	7,789	88,849
	May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	81,710
1957-58:	Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	90,704
	May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	82,919
	Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,891	6,570	92,001
	May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	87,053
	Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	96,324
1959-60:	May 1960	229,394	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,684
	Oct 1960	280,225	162,342	11,141	5,146	5,995	90,546

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Directorate of Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1961

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has nearly doubled.

The sharpest relative increases have occurred in temporary disability retirements and in beneficial survivor cases; nondisability retirements have more than doubled in number during the decade.

Department of Defense

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	126,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	187,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	102,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,041	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904

Directorate of Statistical Service.
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 February 1961

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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.							
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